

Z-transformation

$$\mathcal{Z}[f_n] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{f_n}{z^n}$$

| nth term of the sequence | Z-transform | nth term of the sequence | Z-transform |
|--|---|---------------------------------|---|
| f_n | $\varphi(z)$ | $\mathbf{1}(n)$ | $\frac{z}{z-1}$ |
| $\alpha f_n + \beta g_n$ | $\alpha\varphi(z) + \beta\psi(z)$ | $\mathbf{1}(n-k)$ | $\frac{z}{z^k(z-1)}$ |
| f_{n+1} | $z[\varphi(z) - f_0]$ | a^n | $\frac{z}{z-a}$ |
| f_{n+2} | $z^2\left[\varphi(z) - f_0 - \frac{f_1}{z}\right]$ | $(-1)^n$ | $\frac{z}{z+1}$ |
| $f_{n+k}, k \in \mathbf{N}$ | $z^k\left[\varphi(z) - \sum_{i=0}^{k-1} \frac{f_i}{z^i}\right]$ | n | $\frac{z}{(z-1)^2}$ |
| $f_{n-1}\mathbf{1}(n)$ | $\frac{1}{z}[\varphi(z) + f_{-1}z]$ | n^2 | $\frac{z(z+1)}{(z-1)^3}$ |
| $f_{n-2}\mathbf{1}(n)$ | $\frac{1}{z^2}[\varphi(z) + f_{-1}z + f_{-2}z^2]$ | na^n | $\frac{az}{(z-a)^2}$ |
| $f_{n-k}\mathbf{1}(n), k \in \mathbf{N}$ | $\frac{1}{z^k}\left[\varphi(z) + \sum_{i=0}^{k-1} f_{-i}z^i\right]$ | n^2a^n | $\frac{az(z+a)}{(z-a)^3}$ |
| $f_{n-1}\mathbf{1}(n-1)$ | $\frac{1}{z}\varphi(z)$ | $\delta(n)$ | 1 |
| $f_{n-2}\mathbf{1}(n-2)$ | $\frac{1}{z^2}\varphi(z)$ | $\delta(n-1)$ | $\frac{1}{z}$ |
| $f_{n-k}\mathbf{1}(n-k), k \in \mathbf{N}$ | $\frac{1}{z^k}\varphi(z)$ | $\delta(n-k), k \in \mathbf{N}$ | $\frac{1}{z^k}$ |
| $a^n f_n$ | $\varphi\left(\frac{z}{a}\right)$ | $\sin n\alpha$ | $\frac{z \sin \alpha}{z^2 - 2z \cos \alpha + 1}$ |
| $n f_n$ | $-z\varphi'(z)$ | $\cos n\alpha$ | $\frac{z(z - \cos \alpha)}{z^2 - 2z \cos \alpha + 1}$ |
| $n^2 f_n$ | $z^2\varphi''(z) + z\varphi'(z)$ | $\sin n\frac{\pi}{2}$ | $\frac{z}{z^2 + 1}$ |
| $f_n * g_n$ | $\varphi(z)\psi(z)$ | $\cos n\frac{\pi}{2}$ | $\frac{z^2}{z^2 + 1}$ |
| $\sum_{k=0}^n g_k$ | $\frac{z}{z-1}\varphi(z)$ | $\frac{1}{n!}$ | $e^{\frac{1}{z}}$ |